# **Things To Know**

Louisiana Office of Financial Institutions (OFI), Securities Division Toll-free at 1-877-516-3653

Please visit <u>www.ofi.la.gov/SecuritiesInvestorEd.htm</u>



The Seller of the security and the Security itself are two different things. The Seller and the Security are <u>each</u> required by Louisiana Law to be *registered* in Louisiana, unless *either* qualifies for an *Exemption* from registration. This includes any *out-of-state* solicitations in Louisiana for investments. Claims of *Exemptions* from registration should be verified with OFI at (225) 925-4512 *before* investing.

#### What's a "security" in Louisiana?

An investment of money in a common enterprise with an expectation of profits derived from the efforts of others.

- ✓ Stocks and Stock Options
- ✓ Bonds
- ✓ Mutual Funds
- ✓ Warrants
- ✓ Convertible certificates
- ✓ Debentures
- ✓ Promissory Notes
- ✓ Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITS)
- ✓ Oil & gas ventures
- ✓ Investment contracts

### Investments that are NOT securities in Louisiana

- Interest-bearing savings accounts
- Some real estate investments
- Gold, diamonds, precious gems, etc.
- Art
- Collectibles
- Mining ventures
- Limited partnerships & limited liability companies
- Annuities
- Viatical Life Settlements

<u>Suitability</u> – Aligning the risk, liquidity and profit of a security with the investor's *Risk Profile* (such as age, risk tolerance, access to the money, investment goals, income and tax status).

<u>Churning</u> – Unnecessary buying and selling to earn more commissions, often done at the end of the month. Monitor your statements!

## Difference Between Using A Stockbroker OR An Investment Adviser in Louisiana

Stockbroker Investment Adviser

Sells stocks, bonds & other investment products

Sells advice about investments, financial planning,

investment strategy

Paid by commission Paid by set fees

Sells using "Suitability" standard – can sell any product that is "suitable" for the investor's

Risk Profile

Must register with the SEC and OFI

<u>Sells using "Fiduciary" standard</u> – only sells the *best* product that matches the investor's Risk Profile

#### Where they must register

- If \$100M or more Assets Under Mgt. (AUM), must register with the SEC and Notice-file with OFI
- If less than \$100M Assets Under Mgt. (AUM), ONLY needs to register with OFI